中亚造山带中段南缘圆包山组碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄、物源及其构造演化意义

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内容提要:取自圆包山组砂岩样品中的碎屑锆石作 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 定年,获得两个数据年龄区间:409~431Ma(峰值 420Ma)和458~488Ma(峰值 488Ma)。圆包山组底部发育的笔石化石和420Ma 的锆石峰值年龄将圆包山组的时代限定为早志留世后,通过与兴蒙造山带的构造演化对比,认为圆包山组时代为早志留世至早泥盆世。对圆包山组中发育的沉积构造进行古流向分析,认为圆包山组物源区位于杭乌拉北西方向。结合区域岩浆演化资料分析,圆包山组物源区为呼和套尔盖地区。在圆包山组中还检测到继承锆石,新元古代分布于559~952Ma,中元古代分布于1011~1460Ma,古元古代分布于1629~2490Ma。从前人对西伯利亚板块南部、塔里木板块以及南蒙古微板块的相关锆石年龄结果总结发现,华北板块与周围板块最主要的区别在于没有或者很少有中元古代晚期至新元古代早期的锆石年龄记录,阿拉善地块也缺少1.0~1.2Ga 锆石年龄记录。综上,认为研究区在古生代构造位置属于南蒙古微板块南部的一部分,元古代物源来自塔里木板块。另外由碎屑锆石年龄在地层中分布特征来看,研究区在早泥盆世后隆升作用明显,构造活动性增强,受到塔里木板块影响逐渐加强。

关键词:中亚造山带;阿拉善北部;圆包山组;砂岩碎屑锆石;构造演化

中亚造山带范围广阔,横跨欧亚大陆,西起俄罗 斯乌拉尔地区,经过乌兹别克斯坦、塔吉克斯坦、哈 萨克斯坦、中国西北地区、蒙古、中国东北等地区直 至俄罗斯远东地区(Sengör et al., 1993; Jahn, 2004; Windley et al., 2007)。中亚造山带具有极 为复杂的形成过程和构成,其地质体中记录了华北 板块、西伯利亚板块、塔里木板块和东欧板块之间的 碰撞拼贴过程(Sengör et al., 1993)。

对于中亚造山带的演化模式,主要存在着两种 观点:Sengör et al. (1993)提出单岛弧的观点,即认 为存在着一条长约 7000km 初始形态呈马蹄形的 Kipchak-Tuva-Mongol 弧。 $610 \sim 530$ Ma 时, Kipchak 弧形成;430~424Ma 时,Khanty-Mansi 洋 打开,Kipchak 弧移离;390~362 Ma 时,西伯利亚 板块旋转导致各构造单元左旋走滑加积、岛弧堆叠, 最终古亚洲洋关闭(Sengör et al., 1993)。

另外一些学者则认为古亚洲洋从 1Ga 至 250Ma存在多岛弧和多地块的复杂地理格局,这些 独立的块体随着板块俯冲的不断进行拼贴于板块边 缘,并最终导致板块增生、洋壳消失和陆块碰撞 (Bardarch et al., 2002; Kheraskova et al., 2003; Windley et al., 2007; Kröner et al., 2010; Xiao Wenjiao et al., 2010a, 2010b, 2014; Wilhem et al., 2012)。在此过程中有可能伴随着小洋盆多次 的打开和关闭(Kröner et al., 2010)。

阿拉善地区处于中亚造山带中段,是天山造山 带与兴蒙造山带的交汇部位,位于中亚造山带最窄 的部位,是研究中亚造山带最关键的部位之一,也是 研究中亚造山带最终闭合的关键区域。前人对阿拉 善地区的研究主要集中在岩浆岩、蛇绿岩研究和地 壳演化、构造单元的划分上(Ren Jishun et al., 2016; Wang Jinrong et al., 1995; Wang Xingjun, 2012; Wu Kanglin, 2011; Wu Tairan et al., 1992; Xu Dongzhuo et al., 2014; Zhang Wen, 2013; Zheng Rongguo et al., 2013, 2014, 2016; Zeng Yong, 2014),对与造山带伴生的各种盆地演化研

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究以及盆地的沉积、充填序列的研究相对较少,尤其 是对靠近中蒙边境的阿拉善地块北部地区的古生代 盆地演化及构造演化并未深入研究。因此,本文选 择阿拉善地块北部的杭乌拉地区圆包山组作为研究 对象,主要通过碎屑锆石 U-Pb 定年以及相关沉积 特征分析,确定研究区的大地构造属性以及阿拉善 北部地区早古生代沉积环境的变化和盆地演化的 过程。

1 区域地质背景

阿拉善地块北部地区位于中亚造山带中段南缘 (图 1)。区内大型断裂构造带发育,自北向南依次 发育有雅干断裂带、恩格尔乌苏断裂带(蛇绿岩带) 以及巴丹吉林断裂带(查干础鲁蛇绿岩带)。以此三 条断裂带为界限,由北向南又可划分四个构造带,分 别为雅干构造带、珠斯楞一杭乌拉构造带、沙拉扎山 构造带和诺尔公一狼山构造带(Wu Tairan et al., 1993)。研究区处于珠斯楞一杭乌拉构造带内,位于 雅干断裂带以南、恩格尔乌苏蛇绿岩带以北的地区, 呈北东东向延伸。

圆包山组由甘肃省地质力学测量队于 1979 年

在额济纳旗圆包山地区创名。原始定义:"内蒙古西 北部不整合于咸水湖群碎屑岩之上,整合于志留系 中统之下。代表本区早志留世晚期的一套细碎屑岩 夹泥硅质岩及砂岩的黄绿色浅海一半深海相沉积, 产丰富的笔石化石。"

内蒙古自治区岩石地层(1996)现指:内蒙古西 北部公婆泉组火山岩之下,巴丹吉林地区班定陶勒 盖组硅泥质岩之上的一套黄绿、灰绿色粉砂岩、杂砂 岩夹灰黑色页岩、粉砂质页岩为主的浅海相沉积,富 含笔石化石。本组所含笔石主要有 StrePtograPtus sp.,Monograptus sp.,Pristiograptus sp.等,时代 属早志留世,在杭乌拉一带与班定陶勒盖组为连续 沉积。

研究区内地层出露较全,主要包括元古宇切刀 群白云岩、下古生界(中寒武一下奥陶统西双鹰山组 和下志留统班定陶勒盖组硅质岩夹灰岩)、下志留统 一中泥盆统圆包山组砂泥岩以及二叠系的双堡塘组 砂岩和方山口组火山岩,记录了杭乌拉地区由古生 代相对连续的沉积过程。其中,西双鹰山组与班定 陶勒盖组呈断层接触,圆包山组与班定陶勒盖组呈 整合接触(图 2)。



图 1 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区大地构造位置(据 Wu Tairan et al., 1993)和地质略图(据 Yin Haiquan et al., 2015) Fig. 1 Tectonic setting (modified after Wu Tairan et al., 1993) and schematic geological map (modified after Yin Haiquan et al., 2015) of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt



Fig. 2 Stratigraphic column of the lower Paleozoic-Yuanbaoshan Formation and sample locationsof Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt

2 样品特征与分析测试

圆包山组为由灰绿色细砾一中粗砂岩、细砂岩、 粉砂岩和粉砂质泥岩互层构成的一套具有鲍马序列 特征的巨厚复理石沉积。其中发育有递变层理、槽 模、冲刷面等沉积构造。岩石碎屑成分均为陆源物 质,不稳定组分较多,分选较好,磨圆较差,多为杂基 支撑结构,杂基含量平均为15%。砂岩碎屑成分 中,石英含量介于40%~58%之间,长石含量介于 30%~45%之间,个别薄片中观察到发育有菱形解 理的方解石。岩石结构成熟度较高,成分成熟度 较低。

锆石样品由河北省区域地质矿产调查研究所实 验室粉碎并挑选。根据锆石颜色、自形程度、形态等 特征初步分类,选出具有代表性的锆石样品,将锆石 与标样放入环氧树脂制成的样品靶中,进行抛光,直 到样品露出一个光洁的平面,并在阴极发光上进行 锆石显微照相。对于同位素测试点的选取,首先通 过锆石反射光和透射光照片进行初选,再与 CL 图 像反复对比,避开内部裂隙和包裹体,以获得较准确 的年龄信息。样品测定前使用 HNO₃ (体积百分比 为 3%)清洗样品表面,去除样品表面污染。 锆石 LA-ICP-MS 原位 U-Pb 定年由天津地质 矿产研究所实验室完成,实验采用的 ICP-MS 为美 国 Agilent 公司生产的 Agilent7500a。激光剥蚀时, 斑束直径为 30 μm,频率为 10 Hz。采样方式为单 点剥蚀,数据采集选用一个质量峰一点的跳峰方式。 每个分析点的气体背景采集时间为 30s,信号采集 时间为 40s。每测定 10 个样品点测定 2 个一极标 样和 1 个二级标样,对仪器进行校正。一极标样采 用 Temora 标准锆石。二极标样采用 91500 标准锆 石。数据处理采用 GLITTER(ver 4.0, Macyuarie University)程序,年龄计算及谐和图的绘制采用 Isoplot (ver 3.0)。年龄计算时以标准锆石 91500 为外标进行同位素比值分馏校正,以扣除普通铅的 影响。所给定同位素的比值和年龄误差(标准偏差) 在 1σ 水平。

3 年龄结果

本次研究在圆包山组中上部中粗粒砂岩第7层 和第10层(图2)中各采集一件碎屑锆石样品(样品 编号为 PM063-7-RZ1 和 PM063-10-RZ1)。在两组 样品中分别选取了48颗和74颗碎屑锆石进行U-Pb LA-ICP-MS 年代学测试。绝大多数样品测试结 果位于谐和线上(图3),锆石的 Th/U 比值大多数 大于 0.4,说明大多数锆石为岩浆成因锆石 (Rubatto et al., 2003)。如图4、5 所示,锆石颗粒 成自形一半自形粒状,长 80~150 μ m,宽 50~ 100 μ m,发育良好的震荡环带,主体显示为岩浆成因 锆石。

样品 PM063-7-RZ1 共 48 颗,谐和度不符合要 求(>10%为不符合要求)的有 2 颗,所有锆石年龄 均小于 1.0Ga,²⁰⁶ Pb/²³⁸ U 年龄分布在 404 ~ 499Ma,均为古生代锆石,其中,早泥盆世早期 12 颗 (404~416Ma),志留纪 31 颗(417~442Ma),晚奥 陶世晚期 1 颗(447Ma),晚寒武世 2 颗(492、 499Ma)。

样品 PM063-10-RZ1 共 74 颗,谐和度不符合要 求的有 8 颗,年龄小于 1.0Ga 的锆石²⁰⁶ Pb/²³⁸ U 年 龄分布在 405~952Ma,其中,早泥盆世早期 8 颗 (405~416Ma),中一晚志留世 17 颗(420~ 431Ma),奥陶纪 11 颗(458~488Ma),早寒武世早 期 1 颗(537Ma),新元古代 10 颗(559~952Ma);年 龄大于 1.0Ga 的锆石²⁰⁶ Pb/²³⁸ Pb 年龄分布在 1011 ~2490Ma,其中,中元古代 10 颗(1011~1460Ma, 以 1000、1100 和 1400Ma 左右年龄为主),古元古代



图 3 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组第 7(PM063-7-RZ1, a)、10(PM063-10-RZ1, b)层碎屑锆石年龄谐和图 Fig. 3 U-Pb age Concordia diagrams of zircons in the Seventh (PM063-7-RZ1, a) and Tenth (PM063-10-RZ1, b) layers of Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt



图 4 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组第 7 层(PM063-7-RZ1)代表性碎屑锆石阴极发光照片 Fig. 4 Typical cathodeluminescence images of zircons in the Seventh layer(PM063-7-RZ1) of Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt

4 讨论

4.1 地层时代及构造意义

圆包山组为一套具有明显鲍马序列发育的浊流 沉积。前人在1:20万区调工作中,在本组底部采 有笔石 Monograpius sp., Pristiograpius sp.及头 足类 Geisonoceras sp.。上述化石属于早志留世晚 代类推为志留纪。实际上前人在含化石层之上千余 米的砂泥岩地层中未见化石,而本次工作在两组样 品中发现早泥盆世的锆石有 20颗,占总数的 16%, 因此圆包山组上部的碎屑岩沉积时代可能延伸至早 泥盆世。

对杭乌拉圆包山组的砂岩进行薄片颗粒成分统 计,并投影到 Dickinson 的 Q-F-L(石英-长石-不 稳定复晶岩屑)、Qm-F-Lt(单晶石英-长石-岩屑) 三端元图解(图 6)。投影结果表明,所有砂岩的骨 架颗粒成分均落入稳定陆块区,并主要落入了隆升 基底及隆升基底与稳定板块之间的过渡型区域内。 值得指出的是,研究区东部兴蒙造山带在中一 晚泥盆世至石炭纪为一构造转换时期,多发育陆海



图 5 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组第 10 层(PM063-10-RZ1)代表性碎屑锆石阴极发光照片 Fig. 5 Typical cathodeluminescence images of zircons in the Tenth layer(PM063-10-RZ1) of Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt



图 6 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组砂岩大地构造背景分析三角图 Fig. 6 Ternary diagrams showing the tectonic setting of detrital sediments of Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt

Q—石英端元;F—长石端元;L—不稳定复晶岩屑端元;Qm—单晶长石端元;Lt—岩屑端元(底图据 Dickinson, 1985) Q—Quartz terminal element; F—feldspar terminal element; L—unstable polycrystalline detritus terminal element; Qm—single crystal feldspar terminal element; Lt— detritus terminal element (After Dickinson, 1985) 交替沉积和蛇绿岩等,古地磁资料显示至少从晚石炭世以来古亚洲洋已经闭合(Xu Bei et al., 2014a, 2014b; Tang Kedong, 1990; Shao Ji'an et al., 2007; Zhao Pan et al., 2013, 2016; Xu Bei et al., 2013; Fang Junqin et al., 2015),而阿拉善北部与兴蒙造山带同属于中亚造山带,故认为二者在一定程度上具有相似的构造演化过程。但研究区并未发现泥盆纪沉积记录,关于阿拉善地区泥盆纪的构造演化缺少相关证据,而泥盆纪的构造演化对于解释古亚洲洋是经历过"一次大洋闭合"还是"两次大洋闭合"(对于古亚洲洋在晚二叠世一三叠纪最终闭合前,曾经是否闭合过,不同学者有不同认识)具有重要意义,故应加强相关研究工作。

4.2 物源区及构造演化

由本研究所得 112 颗碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄组成 的频谱图所示(图 7),主要锆石年龄介于 404~ 499Ma,数量为 83 颗,占 74%,为早古生代锆石;其 余锆石零星分布于元古代,其中,新元古代锆石年龄 主要分布在 559~952Ma,锆石数量为 10 颗,占约 8.9%;中元古代锆石年龄分布在 1011~1460Ma, 锆石数量为 10 颗,占约 8.9%;早元古代锆石年龄 分布在 1629~2490Ma,锆石数量为 9 颗,占约 8%。

对于 404 ~ 499Ma 的主要锆石年龄以及 559Ma、653Ma、939Ma、1011Ma 的锆石年龄,在研 究区西北侧呼和套尔盖洋内弧(大洋岛弧,Wang Tingyin et al.,1994)及其周边有广泛分布,如:呼 和套尔盖花岗闪长岩年龄为 688±14Ma(Wang Tingyin et al.,1994);呼和套尔盖东南切刀地区二 长花岗岩年龄为 446±58Ma(Wang Tingyin et al., 1994),花岗岩年龄为 426±6Ma(Li Junjian, 2006)。这些年龄值在碎屑锆石数据中均有一定的 体现。另外,在该年龄段的岩浆广泛分布于西北一 中蒙古、中蒙古和南蒙古各个微板块中(Li Huijun et al.,2006; Kelty et al.,2008; Demoux et al., 2009a,2009b; Bussien et al.,2011; Rojas-Agramonte et al.,2011)。

Rojas-Agramonte et al. (2011)对南蒙古微板 块的碎屑锆石、捕虏锆石年龄进行过总结并将之与 西伯利亚板块、塔里木板块和华北等板块的前寒武 纪岩石年龄对比。利用 Rojas-Agramonte 的研究结 果,将本文碎屑锆石年龄分布与之对比,如图 7 所 示,发现研究区主要的锆石年龄分布(404~499Ma) 与南蒙古微板块更接近,因此,研究区的物源区可能 为南蒙古微板块。但研究区内并未出露广泛分布于 南蒙古微板块内的戈壁-天山带加里东期奥陶纪-志留纪相似的变质变形沉积岩(Wang Hongzhen et al.,2006)。因此,研究区在古生代构造位置上可 能接近南蒙古微板块或处于其边缘。另外,通过对 圆包山组槽模等沉积构造的古流向分析(Yin Haiquan et al.,2015,图 8),认为圆包山组物源区 位于研究区西北方向。并且上述研究区西北部呼和 套尔盖及其周边地区的岩浆岩年龄分布与研究区内 碎屑锆石的年龄分布几乎一致,故认为呼和套尔盖 地区为圆包山组的主要物源区。结合上述构造背景 的分析,认为圆包山组形成于呼和套尔盖洋内弧(大 洋岛弧,Wang Tingyin et al.,1993,1994)南侧的活 动大陆边缘。

在古生代期间,阿拉善地区受到古亚洲洋活动的强烈影响,发育了大量的岩浆岩和火山岩(Zheng Zhaochang et al., 1987; Geng Yuansheng et al., 2007; Li Jinyi 2009),因此,有必要对研究区元古代 锆石年龄进行分析对比。诸多学者近十几年在阿拉 善及其周缘陆续开展了有关锆石年龄的研究,报道 了研究区周围块体(华北板块、塔里木板块和阿拉善 块体)在元古代的岩浆和变质记录。

华北板块与周围板块最主要的区别在于没有或 者很少有中元古代晚期至新元古代早期的锆石年龄 记录(Zhai Mingguo et al., 2000; Peng Peng et al., 2011; Liu Yongqing et al., 2006; Hu Bo, 2011; Darby et al., 2006, Zhang Jin et al., 2012),前人学者在华北地区收集的主要锆石年龄分 布于 1.85~2.1Ga, 2.35~2.4Ga, 2.6~2.8 Ga (Darby et al., 2006; Gong Wangbin et al., 2016; Zhang Lin et al., 2016), 1.78~1.45Ga (He Yanhong et al., 2009)以及 1.6~1.2Ga (Zhang Chuanlin et al., 2009; Zhang Shuanhong et al., 2009),而本文所研究的锆石年龄包含有中元古代晚 期至新元古代早期的记录,因此,华北板块作为物源 区的可能性较小。

随着对中亚造山带和 Rodinia 超大陆的深入研究,有关阿拉善地块归属的研究逐渐增多,尤其是元 古代的构造热事件的相关研究。通过对前人(Geng Yuansheng et al., 2002, 2006, 2007, 2010; Dong Chunyan et al., 2007; Li Xianhua et al., 2004; L Junjian et al., 2004; Xiu Qunye et al., 2002, 2004; Zhou Hongying et al., 2007; Peng Runmin et al., 2010)数据的总结可以将相关锆石年龄划分 为三组,第一组由 0.8~1.0Ga 的锆石组成,这部分





Fig. 7 Relative probability plot of igneous and metamorphic zircons from the southern Siberian block (a); relative probability plot of detrital and xenocrystic zircon ages from the arc terrranes of Mongolia (b); relative probability plot of igneous and detrital zircons from Precambrian rocks of the Tarim block (c); relative probability plot of detrital zircons of sandstone sample from Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt (d); relative probability plot of igneous and metamorphic zircons from the North China block (e); relative probability plot of zircons from Alxa basement (f)

(图 a, b, c, e 结果引自 Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2011; 图 f 结果引自张进等, 2012) (the results of figures a, b, c, e are quoted from Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2011 and f from Zhang Jin et al., 2012)

的岩石主要是基性一超基性岩和花岗岩以及花岗片 麻岩;第二组由 1.8~2.0Ga 的锆石组成,代表性岩 石主要是片麻岩;第三组由 2.2~2.4Ga 的锆石组 成,代表岩石主要是片麻岩;另外还有一些如 3574

~3665Ma的继承锆石(Lu Songnian et al., 2008)。 但是,阿拉善地块缺少本研究中出现的 1.0~1.2Ga 的锆石年龄记录。因此,不可能成为研究区的单一 物源区。

表 1 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组 LA-ICP-MS 碎屑锆石 U-Pb 定年结果

 Table1
 La-ICP-MS U-Pb dating for detrital zircons from Yuanbaoshan Formation of

Hangwula	area ii	ı northern	Alxa,	Central	Asian	Orogenic	Belt
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		orogenie	2011

					同位素							同位素(Ma)							
编号	Th	U	Th/U	$^{206}\mathrm{Pb}$	/ ²³⁸ U	²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U ²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb			206 Pb	/ ²³⁸ U	$^{207}\mathrm{Pb}$	$/^{235}$ U	$^{207}\mathrm{Pb}$	(0/)					
				比值	1σ	比值	1σ	比值	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ	(70)			
PM	063-7-	RZ1 中	亚造山	带阿拉善士	上部杭乌拉	地区圆包	山组中粗	砂岩(实测	剖面第7月	룴)									
1	162	515	0.31	0.0674	0.0006	0.5229	0.0144	0.0563	0.0015	421	4	427	12	463	59	1.56			
2	333	927	0.36	0.0663	0.0007	0.5105	0.0093	0.0558	0.0010	414	5	419	8	445	41	1.14			
3	452	761	0.59	0.0680	0.0006	0.5458	0.0132	0.0582	0.0014	424	4	442	11	536	53	4.21			
4	345	1045	0.33	0.0697	0.0007	0.5426	0.0107	0.0565	0.0011	434	4	440	9	472	42	1.39			
5	364	1287	0.28	0.0699	0.0007	0.5560	0.0124	0.0577	0.0012	435	5	449	10	519	47	3.12			
6	228	661	0.34	0.0649	0.0006	0.5304	0.0105	0.0593	0.0011	405	4	432	9	578	42	6.63			
7	498	1005	0.50	0.0692	0.0007	0.5550	0.0141	0.0582	0.0015	431	4	448	11	536	56	3.91			
8	433	1299	0.33	0.0667	0.0008	0.5412	0.0083	0.0589	0.0009	416	5	439	7	563	34	5.57			
9	165	481	0.34	0.0669	0.0008	0.5289	0.0129	0.0574	0.0014	417	5	431	11	505	53	3.29			
10	963	2208	0.44	0.0690	0.0012	0.5534	0.0219	0.0582	0.0019	430	8	447	18	538	72	4.04			
11	168	985	0.17	0.0674	0.0008	0.5385	0.0091	0.0580	0.0009	420	5	437	7	529	35	4.10			
12	421	887	0.47	0.0694	0.0007	0.5774	0.0128	0.0603	0.0013	433	4	463	10	615	45	6.97			
13	422	948	0.44	0.0669	0.0008	0.4893	0.0079	0.0530	0.0008	418	5	404	7	329	36	-3.18			
14	637	1375	0.46	0.0697	0.0008	0.5681	0.0123	0.0591	0.0013	435	5	457	10	570	47	5.13			
15	858	1613	0.53	0.0701	0.0009	0.5496	0.0120	0.0568	0.0011	437	5	445	10	485	44	1.79			
16	446	1452	0.31	0.0804	0.0009	0.6625	0.0120	0.0597	0.0011	499	6	516	9	594	40	3.51			
17	119	269	0.44	0.0693	0.0011	0.5478	0.0306	0.0573	0.0030	432	7	444	25	505	115	2.70			
18	147	336	0.44	0.0685	0.0008	0.5553	0.0226	0.0588	0.0024	427	5	448	18	558	88	4.93			
19	522	2310	0.23	0.0687	0.0010	0.5508	0.0505	0.0581	0.0042	428	6	446	41	535	158	3.99			
20	257	1166	0.22	0.0691	0.0007	0.5456	0.0107	0.0573	0.0011	430	4	442	9	503	43	2.70			
21	340	1253	0.27	0.0681	0.0006	0.5419	0.0146	0.0577	0.0016	425	3	440	12	518	60	3.51			
22	186	509	0.37	0.0687	0.0007	0.5418	0.0164	0.0572	0.0017	428	5	440	13	499	66	2.64			
23	1408	1831	0.77	0.0793	0.0020	0.6428	0.0351	0.0588	0.0027	492	13	504	28	560	100	2.51			
24	911	1487	0.61	0.0668	0.0009	0.5410	0.0147	0.0587	0.0015	417	5	439	12	557	55	5.30			
25	630	1500	0.42	0.0660	0.0007	0.5153	0.0080	0.0566	0.0009	412	5	422	7	476	34	2.40			
26	418	1007	0.42	0.0648	0.0008	0.5416	0.0114	0.0606	0.0012	405	5	439	9	626	43	8.62			
27	268	667	0.40	0.0662	0.0008	0.5240	0.0145	0.0574	0.0015	413	5	428	12	507	59	3.54			
28	278	767	0.36	0.0687	0.0008	0.5491	0.0347	0.0579	0.0034	428	5	444	28	528	129	3.72			
29	425	988	0.43	0.0658	0.0007	0.5285	0.0111	0.0583	0.0012	411	4	431	9	540	45	4.91			
30	338	741	0.46	0.0736	0.0007	0.6493	0.0194	0.0640	0.0018	458	4	508	15	741	61	10.97			
31	347	760	0.46	0.0647	0.0007	0.4918	0.0109	0.0551	0.0012	404	4	406	9	418	49	0.50			
32	416	1394	0.30	0.0710	0.0009	0.5807	0.0219	0.0593	0.0021	442	5	465	18	579	76	5.13			
33	491	466	1.06	0.0655	0.0009	0.5492	0.0263	0.0608	0.0029	409	5	444	21	633	103	8.68			
34	479	1008	0.48	0.0656	0.0005	0.5480	0.0142	0.0606	0.0016	409	3	444	12	626	58	8.40			
35	584	1748	0.33	0.0691	0.0010	0.5441	0.0174	0.0571	0.0017	431	6	441	14	495	64	2.40			
36	337	758	0.45	0.0675	0.0013	0.5561	0.0129	0.0597	0.0013	421	8	449	10	594	48	6.61			
37	245	632	0.39	0.0656	0.0005	0.5536	0.0131	0.0612	0.0015	410	3	447	11	646	52	9.22			
38	716	1520	0.47	0.0718	0.0010	0.5626	0.0115	0.0568	0.0011	447	6	453	9	485	43	1.40			
39	396	1218	0.33	0.0679	0.0009	0.5735	0.0146	0.0613	0.0015	423	6	460	12	649	53	8.73			
40	670	1771	0.38	0.0671	0.0010	0.5484	0.0134	0.0593	0.0014	419	6	444	11	577	50	6.03			
41	807	942	0.86	0.0651	0.0007	0.5078	0.0193	0.0565	0.0021	407	4	417	16	473	84	2.49			
42	628	908	0.69	0.0672	0.0008	0.5483	0.0129	0.0592	0.0014	419	5	444	10	575	52	5.95			
43	864	1472	0.59	0.0672	0.0011	0.5784	0.0348	0.0625	0.0039	419	7	463	28	690	132	10.59			
44	239	408	0.59	0.0695	0.0009	0.5567	0.0159	0.0581	0.0017	433	6	449	13	533	62	3.74			
45	182	419	0.43	0.0696	0.0011	0.5028	0.0149	0.0524	0.0015	434	7	414	12	303	67	-4.61			
46	1316	1660	0.79	0.0670	0.0009	0.4937	0.0078	0.0534	0.0008	418	6	407	6	347	35	-2.57			
47	496	1171	0.42	0.0679	0.0007	0.5397	0.0092	0.0577	0.0010	423	4	438	8	517	38	3.51			
48	496	795	0.62	0.0682	0.0007	0.4992	0.0105	0.0531	0.0011	425	4	411	9	332	47	-3.33			

Image: Probability of the stress of																续剥	長 1
Phy							同作	立素		同位素(Ma)							
b b<	编号 Th		U	Th/U	²⁰⁶ Pb,	/238 U	²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²³⁵ U		²⁰⁷ Pb/	^{/206} Pb	²⁰⁶ Pb	/ ²³⁸ U	$^{207} \mathrm{Pb}/^{235} \mathrm{U}$		²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁶ Pb		- 谐和度
PUNDED V I MAR V I MAR <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>比值</th><th>1σ</th><th>比值</th><th>1σ</th><th>比值</th><th>1σ</th><th>年龄</th><th>1σ</th><th>年龄</th><th>1σ</th><th>年龄</th><th>1σ</th><th>(%)</th></t<>					比值	1σ	比值	1σ	比值	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ	(%)
11 <th>РМ</th> <th>063-10</th> <th>-RZ1 F</th> <th>中亚造山</th> <th> 带阿拉善</th> <th>北部杭乌</th> <th>拉地区圆色</th> <th></th> <th>【砂岩(实测</th> <th>N剖面第1</th> <th>0层)</th> <th>1</th> <th>1</th> <th>1</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	РМ	063-10	-RZ1 F	中亚造山	带阿拉善	北部杭乌	拉地区圆色		【砂岩(实测	N剖面第1	0层)	1	1	1			
11 <td>1</td> <td>77</td> <td>185</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.0676</td> <td>0.0010</td> <td>0.5541</td> <td>0.0452</td> <td>0.0594</td> <td>0.0047</td> <td>422</td> <td>7</td> <td>448</td> <td>37</td> <td>583</td> <td>172</td> <td>6.15</td>	1	77	185	0.42	0.0676	0.0010	0.5541	0.0452	0.0594	0.0047	422	7	448	37	583	172	6.15
3 9 147 0.017 0.017 0.017 0.017 0.018 0.018 0.005 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.018 0.018 0.010 1.018 0.010 1.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.018 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.010 0.011 0.010 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.010 0.011 0.010 0.011 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.010 0.011 0.01 0.011 0.01 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.011	2	154	349	0.44	0.1814	0.0018	1.9814	0.0354	0.0792	0.0013	1074	11	1109	20	1178	33	3.24
1 1	3	199	474	0.42	0.0678	0.0007	0.5253	0.0144	0.0562	0.0015	423	5	429	12	460	60	1.39
5 18 10 0.4.13 0.0.006 0.5.30 0.1.03 0.0.007 0.5.31 3.3 3 4 10 10 12.5 13.5 14.6 10 12.5 13.5 14.6 10.7 12.0 10.0<	4	165	1193	0.14	0.1512	0.0017	1.4448	0.0184	0.0693	0.0008	908	10	908	12	908	24	0.02
6 7 10 1.6 0.0.90 0	5	134	210	0.64	0.4139	0.0035	8.3057	0.1032	0.1456	0.0017	2233	19	2265	28	2294	20	1.45
1 1 0 0.3 0.3 0.000 0.1287 0.0007 0.0017 1.01 21 4.5 4.55 1.01 0.000 0.0007 0.0007 0.0017 0.0017 0.011 1.01 <th1.01< th=""> 1.01 <th1.01< th=""> <!--</td--><td>6</td><td>259</td><td>603</td><td>0.43</td><td>0.0692</td><td>0.0006</td><td>0.5513</td><td>0.0130</td><td>0.0578</td><td>0.0013</td><td>431</td><td>3</td><td>446</td><td>10</td><td>522</td><td>50</td><td>3.37</td></th1.01<></th1.01<>	6	259	603	0.43	0.0692	0.0006	0.5513	0.0130	0.0578	0.0013	431	3	446	10	522	50	3.37
8 98 170 0.3 0.071 0.076 0.0710 0.071 0.071 0.071 0.071 0.071 0.072 1.071 0.022 1.0 1.	7	140	146	0.96	0.3645	0.0028	6.4692	0.1005	0.1287	0.0020	2003	16	2042	32	2081	27	1.91
9 179 352 0.51 0.518 0.1036 0.471 0.0013 1017 18 164 0.425 0.425 0.455 0.1045 0.518 0.0248 1458 121 1458 124 1458 124 1458 124 1458 124 145 125 125 125 125 126 1451 126 1451 126 128 <t< td=""><td>8</td><td>495</td><td>1471</td><td>0.34</td><td>0.0674</td><td>0.0006</td><td>0.5645</td><td>0.0120</td><td>0.0607</td><td>0.0012</td><td>421</td><td>4</td><td>454</td><td>10</td><td>629</td><td>44</td><td>8.04</td></t<>	8	495	1471	0.34	0.0674	0.0006	0.5645	0.0120	0.0607	0.0012	421	4	454	10	629	44	8.04
10 13 315 0.42 0.0564 0.0267 0.0564 0.001 409 4 49 11 556 0.227 0.0555 0.0020 1322 16 144 30 1629 37< 9.557 14 85 466 0.4287 0.4090 6.4566 6.4566 6.4566 6.456 6.4567 6.457 6.457 4.559 5.56 6.157	9	179	352	0.51	0.1698	0.0015	1.7351	0.0306	0.0741	0.0013	1011	9	1022	18	1044	35	1.04
11 11 14 536 0.065 0.0129 0.0129 0.0120 0.0129 0.0120 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.010 0.010 0.010 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 0.0101 <	10	133	315	0.42	0.0687	0.0011	0.5664	0.0267	0.0598	0.0026	429	7	456	21	595	95	6.32
12 60 150 0.46 0.227 0.0455 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.4456 4466 44 447 43 665 663 14 255 4690 0.456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0456 0.0156 0.0156 0.0150 0.016 0.15 0.016 0.15 0.016 0.15 0.016 0.15 0.016 0.16 0.016 0.16 0.016	11	184	536	0.34	0.0655	0.0006	0.5105	0.0129	0.0565	0.0014	409	4	419	11	471	56	2.32
i i	12	69	150	0.46	0.2276	0.0027	3.1469	0.0645	0.1003	0.0020	1322	16	1444	30	1629	37	9.25
1 1	13	180	232	0.78	0.3227	0.0091	6.7864	0.1059	0. 1525	0.0021	1803	51	2084	33	2374	23	15.59
13 34 69 0.5 0.142 0.0101 1.1457 0.022 0.0101 897 6 9 75 11 130 131 137 18 251 0.05 0.151 0.0015 111 0.014 0.0157 0.0104 0.0016 125 20 1370 338 1060 0.350 0.0560 0.0560 0.0516 0.0016 425 44 452 13 560 61 5.29 20 0.99 0.36 0.066 0.6560 0.0560 0.0560 0.0560 0.0560 0.0516 0.0516 34 44 452 13 560 353 3.3 2.70 21 17 0.4 0.4160 0.418 0.3736 0.0010 0.522 0.0021 2412 64 430 9 556 35 35. 35 1 -7.17 21 161 333 0.303 0.663 0.009 0.413 0.012<	14	235	489	0.48	0.0649	0.0006	0.5527	0.0167	0.0617	0.0018	406	4	447	13	665	63	10.15
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 110	15	384	697	0.55	0.1492	0.0010	1.4857	0.0262	0.0722	0.0012	897	6	925	16	992	35	3.11
11 11 <th11< th=""> 11 11 11<!--</td--><td>10</td><td>203</td><td>438</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.1018</td><td>0.0015</td><td>1.0190</td><td>0.0348</td><td>0.0773</td><td>0.0010</td><td>911</td><td>9</td><td>978</td><td>21</td><td>1022</td><td>41</td><td>0.12</td></th11<>	10	203	438	0.00	0.1018	0.0015	1.0190	0.0348	0.0773	0.0010	911	9	978	21	1022	41	0.12
18 19 15<	10	265	011 1960	0.30	0.2708	0.0035	4.1810	0.0755	0.1120	0.0019	1040	20	1070	30	1832	31	8.13
18 18<	10	202	1200	0.29	0.0649	0.0006	0.5179	0.0104	0.0579	0.0011	400	4	424	12	560	43 61	4.07
10 10 10 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1000	19 20	300	2102	0.30	0.0000	0.0000	0.5004	0.0130	0.0591	0.0010	429	2	432	2	538	22	2 70
12 13 150 0.500 0.5000 0.5000 1500 <th< td=""><td>21</td><td>297</td><td>1530</td><td>0.19</td><td>0.0740</td><td>0.0005</td><td>0.6186</td><td>0.0030</td><td>0.0589</td><td>0.0003</td><td>403</td><td></td><td>489</td><td>9</td><td>564</td><td>35</td><td>3 35</td></th<>	21	297	1530	0.19	0.0740	0.0005	0.6186	0.0030	0.0589	0.0003	403		489	9	564	35	3 35
1 1	22	317	754	0.42	0.4169	0.0041	8.7376	0. 1098	0. 1520	0.0017	2246	22	2311	29	2369	20	2.88
1 1	23	230	598	0.38	0.0661	0.0009	0.4879	0.0113	0.0536	0.0012	412	6	403	9	353	51	-2.17
1 1 0.008 0.009 0.5692 0.032 0.065 0.001 426 6 457 26 621 111 7.77 26 399 1218 0.32 0.0657 0.0006 1.6595 0.0239 0.2102 0.0027 359 4 993 14 2907 21 176.69 27 344 711 0.48 0.0655 0.007 0.4182 0.012 0.0018 101 11 1.71 1.16 29 316 0.666 0.007 0.5131 0.0164 0.0559 0.0018 111 1.11 1.77 1.16 30 140 347 0.40 0.0659 0.002 0.017 1398 141 1412 27 1431 36 0.89 313 0.164 0.0576 0.0902 0.0017 1399 14 1412 27 143 36 36 313 0.161 0.253 0.0902 <th< td=""><td>24</td><td>164</td><td>308</td><td>0.53</td><td>0.0676</td><td>0.0011</td><td>0.5502</td><td>0.0233</td><td>0.0590</td><td>0.0024</td><td>422</td><td>7</td><td>445</td><td>19</td><td>567</td><td>89</td><td>5.51</td></th<>	24	164	308	0.53	0.0676	0.0011	0.5502	0.0233	0.0590	0.0024	422	7	445	19	567	89	5.51
926 1218 0.232 0.0057 0.0057 0.0057 0.0057 0.0017 0.0017 0.0011 0.00 1.4 993 1.4 993 1.4 993 1.4 993 1.4 993 1.4 993 356 1.4 0.10 28 64 1.46 0.44 0.1752 0.0017 0.131 0.0018 0.018 1.041 1.2 1.02 2.6 9.85 5.0 -1.72 20 1.40 3.7 0.40 0.019 0.500 0.0105 0.0018 1.041 1.2 1.3 4.47 7.1 1.16 30 1.45 0.46 0.403 0.007 0.507 0.500 0.0017 1.39 1.4 1.412 2.7 1.41 3.6 0.87 31 352 1.52 0.54 0.002 0.0017 1.39 1.4 1.412 2.7 1.41 3.6 0.82 31 152 1.52 0.52	25	600	1933	0.31	0.0683	0.0009	0.5692	0.0325	0.0605	0.0031	426	6	457	26	621	111	7.47
27 344 711 0.48 0.0655 0.007 0.4842 0.017 0.0537 0.011 409 4 401 9 356 48 -1.90 28 64 146 0.44 0.172 0.0019 1.7387 0.0442 0.0720 0.018 1011 12 1023 26 985 5.0 -1.72 29 316 502 0.63 0.0669 0.007 0.5131 0.0185 0.0020 0.0018 416 4 412 13 447 71 1.16 30 468 624 6.0732 0.0041 0.0678 0.0448 0.0066 456 9 537 35 490 143 147 141 151 6.0 2.0 31 145 0.64 0.073 0.0017 0.538 0.0101 0.552 0.0018 425 5 437 14 501 6.0 2.83 15 5.5 5.5 6.558 0.0018 450 4.4 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 <td>26</td> <td>390</td> <td>1218</td> <td>0.32</td> <td>0.0573</td> <td>0.0006</td> <td>$\frac{1.6595}{1.6595}$</td> <td>0.0239</td> <td>0.2102</td> <td>0.0027</td> <td>359</td> <td>4</td> <td>993</td> <td>14</td> <td>2907</td> <td>21</td> <td>176.69</td>	26	390	1218	0.32	0.0573	0.0006	$\frac{1.6595}{1.6595}$	0.0239	0.2102	0.0027	359	4	993	14	2907	21	176.69
28 64 146 0.44 0.1752 0.0019 1.7387 0.0442 0.0720 0.0181 0.41 12 102 26 985 50 -1.72 29 316 502 0.63 0.066 0.007 0.5131 0.0164 0.0559 0.008 416 4 421 13 447 7.1 1.16 30 145 347 0.40 0.0659 0.008 0.050 0.050 4.002 4.12 5.7 412 15 412 82 0.00 31 30 1458 0.64 0.073 0.0017 0.0017 1309 14 141 27 1431 36 0.7 31 907 407 0.48 0.062 0.007 0.538 0.011 0.557 0.0018 425 5 437 14 501 6.7 34 197 407 4.46 0.463 0.663 0.011 0.555 0.558	27	344	711	0.48	0.0655	0.0007	0.4842	0.0107	0.0537	0.0011	409	4	401	9	356	48	-1.90
29 316 502 0.63 0.0666 0.007 0.5131 0.0164 0.0559 0.008 416 4 421 13 447 71 1.16 30 140 347 0.40 0.0659 0.0088 0.5000 0.0155 0.0020 412 5 412 15 412 82 0.007 31 634 2686 0.24 0.0732 0.0014 0.6061 0.6060 456 4 48 56 42 143 36 0.89 32 935 155 0.61 0.242 0.007 0.613 0.0400 0.6060 0.002 139 14 1412 27 143 36 6 2.83 34 197 407 0.48 0.062 0.0007 0.534 0.0171 0.552 0.018 415 48 41 50 6 2.83 135 1.65 1.65 1.65 0.0153 0.002 410 41 41 41 51 51 5.5 1.65 1.65 1.65 <	28	64	146	0.44	0.1752	0.0019	1.7387	0.0442	0.0720	0.0018	1041	12	1023	26	985	50	-1.72
30 140 347 0.40 0.0659 0.008 0.500 0.0185 0.0020 0.412 55 412 15 412 82 0.00 31 268 0.24 0.0022 0.0014 0.0004 0.0017 1309 141 1412 27 1431 36 0.83 33 930 1458 0.64 0.026 0.007 0.6143 0.0400 0.0606 0.002 458 4 486 36 624 151 627 34 97 0.7 0.48 0.002 0.007 0.5384 0.0101 0.0522 0.008 431 44 486 36 624 151 62 2.83 35 452 0.46 0.463 0.463 0.000 0.524 0.000 431 404 49 384 50 0.63 36 1036 0.453 0.000 0.529 0.000 431 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	29	316	502	0.63	0.0666	0.0007	0.5131	0.0164	0.0559	0.0018	416	4	421	13	447	71	1.16
91 634 268 0.24 0.0042 0.0044 0.0046 0.466 156 9 537 55 902 1438 147.99 32 15 352 0.61 0.2424 0.005 3.014 0.056 0.0002 0.001 139 14 1412 2.7 1431 3.6 0.82 33 930 1458 0.44 0.0362 0.007 0.5384 0.011 0.052 0.018 4.25 5.5 4.37 1.4 5.01 6.9 2.83 35 452 981 0.46 0.0622 0.000 0.544 0.093 0.529 0.009 4.31 4.4 4.15 8.8 3.44 4.1 -3.81 36 1036 0.35 0.078 0.010 0.558 0.050 0.002 2.10 4.4 4.4 8.9 3.4 5.0 -0.65 37 274 613 0.433 0.052 0.050 0.022 2.0 1.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5	30	140	347	0.40	0.0659	0.0008	0.5000	0.0185	0.0550	0.0020	412	5	412	15	412	82	0.00
322153520.610.24240.00253.01640.05760.09020.00171399141412271431360.893393014580.640.07360.00070.61430.04600.06660.004245844486366241516.27341974070.480.06820.00070.53840.01710.05720.00842555437144501692.83354529810.460.06920.00060.5440.00330.05290.0099431444158832441-3.813603010350.3730.0100.62660.01050.05030.000243144445885315351.65372746130.450.06520.00050.0110.5330.0022319152356322387231.65382222980.740.4330.0012.15550.02540.15370.00222319152356322387231.5539682411430.290.90772.15330.03530.07330.013117110116619115432-0.574158414930.390.29770.00172.15330.03530.0730.01311731011661911543210.92 </td <td>31</td> <td>634</td> <td>2688</td> <td>0.24</td> <td>0.0732</td> <td>0.0014</td> <td>0.6978</td> <td>0.0448</td> <td>0.0691</td> <td>0.0046</td> <td>456</td> <td>9</td> <td>537</td> <td>35</td> <td>902</td> <td>138</td> <td>17.99</td>	31	634	2688	0.24	0.0732	0.0014	0.6978	0.0448	0.0691	0.0046	456	9	537	35	902	138	17.99
3393014580.640.07360.00700.61430.04600.06060.00424584486366241516.27341974070.480.06820.0070.53840.01710.05720.008425543714501692.83354529810.460.06920.00060.50440.00330.05290.00094314415832441-3.813636010360.350.07830.00100.62660.01050.05800.0024074404938450-0.85382222980.740.43310.0029.17600.12450.15370.0022319152356322387231.563960826140.230.06830.00172.15330.07330.07330.012426744921567835.33401705830.290.19950.00172.15330.03530.07330.013117310116619115432-0.57415844496.30.5680.01310.0740.019952109125107949414431552380.650.15810.0110.05810.019952109125107949414444493.26 </td <td>32</td> <td>215</td> <td>352</td> <td>0.61</td> <td>0.2424</td> <td>0.0025</td> <td>3.0164</td> <td>0.0576</td> <td>0.0902</td> <td>0.0017</td> <td>1399</td> <td>14</td> <td>1412</td> <td>27</td> <td>1431</td> <td>36</td> <td>0.89</td>	32	215	352	0.61	0.2424	0.0025	3.0164	0.0576	0.0902	0.0017	1399	14	1412	27	1431	36	0.89
34 197 407 0.48 0.0682 0.007 0.5384 0.0171 0.0572 0.008 425 5 437 14 501 69 2.83 35 452 981 0.46 0.0692 0.006 0.504 0.003 0.529 0.000 431 4 415 8 324 411 -3.81 36 1036 0.35 0.0783 0.0010 0.6266 0.0105 0.0500 400 46 6 494 8 531 35 1.65 37 274 613 0.45 0.002 0.008 400 400 9 384 500 -0.85 38 222 288 0.44 0.4331 0.0028 9.1760 0.1245 0.557 0.002 219 15 2356 32 2387 23 1.56 39 608 2614 0.23 0.6683 0.011 0.555 0.0254 0.590 0.022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.017 2.1533 0.353 0.073 0.001 1153 10.59 1165 116 171 27 1926 277 10.92 41 584 449 0.39 0.277 0.028 4.462 0.0413 0.074 10.016 10.016 116 119 115 326 10.9 116 119 <td< td=""><td>33</td><td>930</td><td>1458</td><td>0.64</td><td>0.0736</td><td>0.0007</td><td>0.6143</td><td>0.0460</td><td>0.0606</td><td>0.0042</td><td>458</td><td>4</td><td>486</td><td>36</td><td>624</td><td>151</td><td>6.27</td></td<>	33	930	1458	0.64	0.0736	0.0007	0.6143	0.0460	0.0606	0.0042	458	4	486	36	624	151	6.27
35 452 981 0.46 0.0692 0.0006 0.5044 0.0093 0.0529 0.0009 431 4 415 8 324 41 -3.81 36 300 1036 0.35 0.0783 0.0010 0.6266 0.015 0.0580 0.0009 486 6 494 8 531 35 1.65 37 274 613 0.45 0.0652 0.0006 0.4885 0.011 0.0543 0.0012 407 4 404 9 384 50 -0.85 38 222 298 0.74 0.4331 0.0028 9.1760 0.1255 0.0517 0.0022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.017 2.1533 0.033 0.074 0.019 1164 190 1164 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 0.55 0.017 1.6534 0.013 0.017 1.6534 0.013 0.017 0.017 1.6534 <td< td=""><td>34</td><td>197</td><td>407</td><td>0.48</td><td>0.0682</td><td>0.0007</td><td>0.5384</td><td>0.0171</td><td>0.0572</td><td>0.0018</td><td>425</td><td>5</td><td>437</td><td>14</td><td>501</td><td>69</td><td>2.83</td></td<>	34	197	407	0.48	0.0682	0.0007	0.5384	0.0171	0.0572	0.0018	425	5	437	14	501	69	2.83
36 360 1036 0.35 0.0783 0.0010 0.6266 0.0105 0.0580 0.0009 486 66 494 8 531 35 1.65 37 274 613 0.45 0.0652 0.0066 0.4885 0.0111 0.0543 0.0012 407 4 404 99 384 50 -0.85 38 222 298 0.74 0.4331 0.0028 9.1760 0.1245 0.1537 0.0020 2319 15 2356 32 2387 23 1.56 39 608 2614 0.23 0.6633 0.0017 2.1533 0.0254 0.0590 0.0022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.0017 2.1533 0.0353 0.0783 0.0013 1173 100 1166 191 1154 32 -0.57 444 84 4493 0.29 0.297 0.0028 4.462 0.0018 0.013 1075 1001 1166 191 1154 32 -0.57 442 94 186 0.51 0.1591 0.0017 1.6534 0.0413 0.774 0.019 952 100 991 25 1079 494 414 43 157 238 0.65 0.158 0.0017 0.588 0.0019 430 5 450 7 553 32	35	452	981	0.46	0.0692	0.0006	0.5044	0.0093	0.0529	0.0009	431	4	415	8	324	41	-3.81
37 274 613 0.45 0.0652 0.0006 0.4885 0.0111 0.0543 0.0012 407 4 404 9 384 50 -0.85 38 222 298 0.74 0.4331 0.0028 9.1760 0.1245 0.1537 0.0020 2319 15 2356 32 2387 23 1.56 39 608 2614 0.23 0.0683 0.0011 0.5555 0.0254 0.0590 0.0022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.0017 2.1533 0.0353 0.0783 0.0013 1173 10 1166 19 1154 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 6.39 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.1180 0.0013 1173 10 1166 19 1154 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 0.29 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.118 0.0019 952 10 991 25 1079 49 4.14 43 155 238 0.65 0.1568 0.0014 1.6098 0.0334 0.0744 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 400 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0687 0.007 0.5861 0.009 430 5 440 7	36	360	1036	0.35	0.0783	0.0010	0.6266	0.0105	0.0580	0.0009	486	6	494	8	531	35	1.65
38 222 298 0.74 0.4331 0.0028 9.1760 0.1245 0.1537 0.0020 2319 15 2356 32 2387 23 1.56 39 608 2614 0.23 0.0683 0.0011 0.5555 0.0254 0.0590 0.0022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.0017 2.1533 0.0353 0.0783 0.0013 1173 10 1166 19 1154 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 0.39 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.1180 0.0019 952 10 991 25 1079 49 4.14 43 155 238 0.65 0.1568 0.0017 1.6534 0.0314 0.0754 0.0019 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0667 0.5581 0.0081 0.5763 0.0009 428 5	37	274	613	0.45	0.0652	0.0006	0.4885	0.0111	0.0543	0.0012	407	4	404	9	384	50	-0.85
39 608 2614 0.23 0.0683 0.0011 0.5555 0.0254 0.0590 0.0022 426 7 449 21 567 83 5.33 40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.0017 2.1533 0.0353 0.0783 0.0013 1173 10 1166 19 1154 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 0.39 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.1180 0.0018 1545 16 1713 27 1926 27 10.92 42 94 186 0.51 0.1591 0.0017 1.6534 0.0413 0.0754 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0099 430 5 440 7 503 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.0697 0.5212 0.0218 0.0570 0.0023 414 5	38	222	298	0.74	0.4331	0.0028	9.1760	0.1245	0.1537	0.0020	2319	15	2356	32	2387	23	1.56
40 170 583 0.29 0.1995 0.0017 2.1533 0.0353 0.0783 0.0013 1173 10 1166 19 1154 32 -0.57 41 584 1493 0.39 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.1180 0.0019 952 10 991 25 1079 49 4.14 43 155 238 0.65 0.1568 0.0014 1.6534 0.0413 0.0744 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0009 430 5 450 7 553 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.0687 0.0007 0.5424 0.0090 0.0573 0.0002 414 5 440 7 503 35 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0752 0.0012 946	39	608	2614	0.23	0.0683	0.0011	0.5555	0.0254	0.0590	0.0022	426	7	449	21	567	83	5.33
41 584 1493 0.39 0.2707 0.0028 4.4052 0.0686 0.1180 0.0018 1545 16 1713 27 1926 27 10.92 42 94 186 0.51 0.1591 0.0017 1.6534 0.0413 0.0754 0.0019 952 10 991 25 1079 49 4.14 43 155 238 0.65 0.1568 0.0014 1.6098 0.0334 0.0744 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0009 430 5 450 7 553 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.6687 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0573 0.0009 430 5 440 7 503 35 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0752 0.0023 414 5 426 18 490 91 2.83 47 335 678 0.49 0.1580 0.0014 1.6381 0.0254 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0014 1393 13 1420 22 1460	40	170	583	0.29	0.1995	0.0017	2.1533	0.0353	0.0783	0.0013	1173	10	1166	19	1154	32	-0.57
42 94 186 0.51 0.1591 0.0017 1.6534 0.0413 0.0754 0.0019 952 10 991 25 1079 49 4.14 43 155 238 0.65 0.1568 0.0014 1.6098 0.0334 0.0744 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0009 430 5 450 7 553 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.0687 0.0007 0.5424 0.0090 0.0573 0.0009 428 5 440 7 503 35 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0752 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0916 0.0014 1393 <td< td=""><td>41</td><td>584</td><td>1493</td><td>0.39</td><td>0.2707</td><td>0.0028</td><td>4.4052</td><td>0.0686</td><td>0.1180</td><td>0.0018</td><td>1545</td><td>16</td><td>1713</td><td>27</td><td>1926</td><td>27</td><td>10.92</td></td<>	41	584	1493	0.39	0.2707	0.0028	4.4052	0.0686	0.1180	0.0018	1545	16	1713	27	1926	27	10.92
43 155 238 0.65 0.1588 0.0014 1.6098 0.0334 0.0015 939 9 974 20 1053 40 3.71 44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0009 430 5 450 7 553 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.0687 0.0007 0.5424 0.0090 0.0573 0.0009 428 5 440 7 503 35 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0752 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0916 0.0014 1393 13 1420 22 1460 28 1.93 49 402 811 0.50 0.0674 0.0024 0.5550 0.0119 0.0608 0.0013 420 3 45	42	94	186	0.51	0.1591	0.0017	1.6534	0.0413	0.0754	0.0019	952	10	991	25	1079	49	4.14
44 809 1572 0.51 0.0690 0.0007 0.5581 0.0081 0.0586 0.0009 430 5 450 7 553 32 4.62 45 403 1098 0.37 0.0687 0.0007 0.5424 0.0090 0.0573 0.0009 428 5 440 7 503 35 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0570 0.0023 414 5 426 18 490 91 2.83 47 335 678 0.49 0.1580 0.0014 1.6381 0.0254 0.0752 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0916 0.0014 1393 13 1420 22 1460 28 1.93 49 402 811 0.50 0.0674 0.0024 0.5650 0.0119 0.0608 0.0013 420 <t< td=""><td>43</td><td>155</td><td>238</td><td>0.65</td><td>0.1568</td><td>0.0014</td><td>1.6098</td><td>0.0334</td><td>0.0744</td><td>0.0015</td><td>939</td><td>9</td><td>974</td><td>20</td><td>1053</td><td>40</td><td>3.71</td></t<>	43	155	238	0.65	0.1568	0.0014	1.6098	0.0334	0.0744	0.0015	939	9	974	20	1053	40	3.71
43 403 1038 0.37 0.0637 0.0007 0.3424 0.0096 0.0573 0.0009 428 5 440 7 505 53 2.80 46 190 327 0.58 0.0664 0.0008 0.5212 0.0218 0.0570 0.0023 414 5 426 18 490 91 2.83 47 335 678 0.49 0.1580 0.0014 1.6381 0.0254 0.0752 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0916 0.0014 1393 13 1420 22 1460 28 1.93 49 402 811 0.50 0.0674 0.0004 0.5650 0.0119 0.0608 0.0013 420 3 455 10 634 45 8.23 50 729 1679 0.43 0.0786 0.0011 0.6182 0.0094 0.0571 0.0008 488 <	44	402	1572	0.51	0.0690	0.0007	0.5581	0.0081	0.0586	0.0009	430	5	450	7	553	32	4.62
43 190 327 0.38 0.0044 0.0008 0.3212 0.0218 0.0070 0.0023 414 13 420 18 430 91 2.03 47 335 678 0.49 0.1580 0.0014 1.6381 0.0254 0.0752 0.0012 946 8 985 15 1073 31 4.13 48 269 608 0.44 0.2412 0.0023 3.0473 0.0470 0.0916 0.0014 1393 13 1420 22 1460 28 1.93 49 402 811 0.50 0.0674 0.0004 0.5650 0.0119 0.0608 0.0013 420 3 455 10 634 45 8.23 50 729 1679 0.43 0.0786 0.0011 0.6182 0.0094 0.0571 0.0008 488 7 489 7 494 32 0.21 51 42 266 0.16 0.2944 0.0026 4.4275 0.0665 0.1091 0.0016 1663 <	40	403	297	0.57	0.0007	0.0007	0.5424	0.0090	0.0575	0.0009	420	5	440	10	400	01	2.00
An Sos So	40 47	120	678	0.00	0.1580	0.0014	1 6321	0.0210	0.0370	0.0023	016	8	420	10	1072	21	4 12
A9 402 811 0.50 0.0674 0.0004 0.5650 0.0119 0.0608 0.0013 420 3 455 10 634 45 8.23 50 729 1679 0.43 0.0786 0.0011 0.6182 0.0094 0.0571 0.0008 488 7 489 7 494 32 0.21 51 42 266 0.16 0.2944 0.0026 4.4275 0.0665 0.1091 0.0016 1663 15 1717 26 1784 27 3.26 52 150 475 0.32 0.1066 0.0018 1.0142 0.0283 0.0690 0.0018 653 11 711 20 898 53 8.84	48	269	608	0.44	0. 2412	0.0023	3. 0473	0.0470	0. 0916	0.0014	1303	12	1420	22	1460	28	1 02
1.2 1.2 1.1 0.10 0.001 0.011 0.011 0.011 0.001 0.001 0.000 488 7 489 7 494 32 0.21 51 42 266 0.16 0.2944 0.0026 4.4275 0.0665 0.1091 0.0016 1663 15 1717 26 1784 27 3.26 52 150 475 0.32 0.1066 0.0018 1.0142 0.0283 0.0690 0.0018 653 11 711 20 898 53 8.84	49	402	811	0, 50	0.0674	0.0004	0.5650	0.0119	0.0608	0.0013	420	3	455	10	634	45	8. 23
51 42 266 0.16 0.2944 0.0026 4.4275 0.0665 0.1091 0.0016 1663 15 1717 26 1784 27 3.26 52 150 475 0.32 0.1066 0.0018 1.0142 0.0283 0.0690 0.0018 653 11 711 20 898 53 8.84	50	729	1679	0.43	0.0786	0.0011	0.6182	0.0094	0.0571	0.0008	488	7	489	7	494	32	0.21
52 150 475 0.32 0.1066 0.0018 1.0142 0.0283 0.0690 0.0018 653 11 711 20 898 53 8.84	51	42	266	0.16	0.2944	0.0026	4. 4275	0.0665	0.1091	0.0016	1663	15	1717	26	1784	27	3.26
	52	150	475	0.32	0.1066	0.0018	1.0142	0.0283	0.0690	0.0018	653	11	711	20	898	53	8.84

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续表1

编号 T				同位素							同位素(Ma)						
	Th	U	Th/U	$^{206}\mathrm{Pb}$	/ ²³⁸ U	²⁰⁷ Pb	$^{207}\mathrm{Pb}/^{235}\mathrm{U}$		$^{207}{Pb}/^{206}{Pb}$		$^{206}{\rm Pb}/^{238}{\rm U}$		$^{207} \mathrm{Pb}/^{235} \mathrm{U}$		$^{207}{ m Pb}/^{206}{ m Pb}$		
				比值	1σ	比值	1σ	比值	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ	年龄	1σ		
53	268	723	0.37	0.0766	0.0010	0.6319	0.0218	0.0598	0.0019	476	6	497	17	597	69	4.50	
54	63	304	0.21	0.0776	0.0010	0.6608	0.0284	0.0618	0.0026	482	6	515	22	667	89	6.96	
55	109	304	0.36	0.2450	0.0042	3.7185	0.0796	0.1101	0.0023	1412	24	$\frac{1575}{1575}$	34	1801	38	11.53	
56	180	596	0.30	0.0764	0.0009	0.6412	0.0188	0.0609	0.0018	475	6	503	15	635	62	6.00	
57	125	955	0.13	0.2034	0.0071	2.3456	0.0495	0.0836	0.0015	1194	42	1226	26	1284	35	2.72	
58	126	439	0.29	0.0869	0.0013	0.7549	0.0210	0.0630	0.0017	537	8	571	16	709	57	6.32	
59	84	245	0.34	0.3911	0.0088	8.8022	0.1407	0.1633	0.0023	2128	48	2318	37	2490	24	8.93	
60	788	3766	0.21	0.0585	0.0011	2.5958	0.0366	0.3221	0.0039	366	7	1299	18	3580	19	254.82	
61	$\frac{142}{142}$	364	0.39	0.0928	0.0017	1.1877	0.0300	0.0928	0.0022	572	++	795	20	1485	45	38.98	
62	233	574	0.41	0.3194	0.0053	4.6107	0.0658	0.1047	0.0013	1787	30	1751	25	1709	23	-2.00	
63	206	745	0.28	0.1110	0.0023	0.9382	0.0173	0.0613	0.0010	679	14	672	12	649	35	-1.02	
64	168	438	0.38	0.0779	0.0019	0.6475	0.0167	0.0603	0.0014	483	12	507	13	615	50	4.88	
65	164	223	0.74	0.1280	0.0021	1.1810	0.0291	0.0669	0.0015	776	13	792	19	835	48	1.98	
66	166	226	0.74	0.2069	0.0028	2.2217	0.0325	0.0779	0.0010	1212	16	1188	17	1144	27	-2.01	
67	134	166	0.80	0.2170	0.0034	2.3966	0.0474	0.0801	0.0015	1266	20	1242	25	1199	36	-1.93	
68	138	409	0.34	0.0905	0.0012	0.7346	0.0212	0.0589	0.0016	559	7	559	16	562	60	0.13	
69	395	1448	0.27	0.0686	0.0009	0.5505	0.0127	0.0582	0.0013	428	6	445	10	536	50	4.05	
70	122	320	0.38	0.0675	0.0009	0.5414	0.0247	0.0582	0.0025	421	6	439	20	536	94	4.31	
71	225	474	0.47	0.0683	0.0008	0.5405	0.0187	0.0574	0.0019	426	5	439	15	505	74	2.96	
72	134	318	0.42	0.2113	0.0016	2.5993	0.0329	0.0892	0.0011	1235	9	1300	16	1409	23	5.26	
73	285	998	0.29	0.0736	0.0010	0.5998	0.0103	0.0591	0.0010	458	6	477	8	570	37	4.19	
74	70	222	0.32	0.0786	0.0012	0.6520	0.0295	0.0601	0.0026	488	8	510	23	609	93	4.46	

注:有删除线的数据为谐和度不符合要求的锆石数据。



图 8 中亚造山带阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组玫瑰花图 (据尹海权等,2015)

Fig. 8 Rose Figure of Yuanbaoshan Formation of Hangwula area in northern Alxa, Central Asian Orogenic Belt (after Yin Haiquan et al., 2015)

在塔里木板块发现最老的锆石年龄为 2.8~ 2.5Ga(片麻岩),另有 3.6Ga 年龄的继承性锆石(Lu Songnian et al., 2008; Long Xiaoping et al., 2010),以及 2.45~2.35 Ga,2.0~1.8 Ga (Hu Aiqin et al., 2000; Lu Songnian et al., 2008),2.1 ~1.7Ga(Hu Aiqin et al. 2000)的锆石年龄。在中 元古代塔里木板块北缘以发育被动大陆边缘为主, 并沉积大量的叠层石灰岩;塔里木板块南缘则以发 育活动大陆边缘为主,形成了大量的钙碱性火山岩 (Lu Songnian et al.,2008)。在中元古至新元古代, 塔里木板块发生了大规模的板块增生事件,导致了 沉积 盖层 与变质结晶基底的角度不整合(Lu Songnian et al.,2008),并有933±11Ma和1048± 19Ma年龄的锆石报道(Shu Liangshu et al.2011)。 如图 7c所示,前人报道的塔里木板块锆石频率曲线 事件与研究区锆石年龄分布吻合最好,尤其是中元 古代的锆石年龄,是华北板块和阿拉善块体相对欠 缺的,因此,认为研究区圆包山组元古代碎屑锆石来 自塔里木板块。

圆包山组两组碎屑锆石的年龄分布具有明显的 区别,第7层碎屑锆石年龄均为古生代,而元古代锆 石年龄仅出现在层位相对较高的第10层。另外,研 究区沉积序列和圆包山组砂岩地球化学特征揭示了 研究区从早古生代至泥盆纪构造活动性逐渐增强的 过程(Yin Haiquan et al., 2015),故认为,第7层锆 石年龄的分布说明了圆包山组相应层位及其以下层 位(1~7层)在沉积作用发生时,物源主要来自呼和 套尔盖大洋岛弧,其沉积过程仅受到岛弧作用影响, 无外来物源干扰,研究区构造活动性较弱;而第10 层及其上层位沉积时,存在两种可能性,一是研究区 隆升作用增强,物源区风化剥蚀作用加剧,导致源区 结晶基底被剥蚀,从而出现中元古一古元古界的锆 石,但是由于对呼和套尔盖大洋岛弧的研究相对较 少,仅在王廷印等(1994)《阿拉善地区古生代陆壳的 形成和演化》一书中提到呼和套尔盖大洋岛弧形成 于 800~900Ma,并且其又为一大洋岛弧,很难存在 较老的结晶基底。因此,还存在另外一种可能,即研 究区及周缘在此时的构造活动性增强,塔里木板块 的剥蚀作用也逐渐增强,从而为圆包山组提供物源。

综上分析,研究区在构造位置上可能属于南蒙 古微板块南部边缘。圆包山组的沉积序列代表了研 究区构造属性由相对稳定到活动的过程,并且塔里 木板块在研究区内,对阿拉善北部地区的沉积存在 一定的影响。

5 结论

阿拉善北部杭乌拉地区圆包山组碎屑锆石 U-Pb年龄分析表明,圆包山组形成时代为早志留世至 早泥盆世。研究区古生代物源来自呼和套尔盖地 区,其构造位置可能为南蒙古微板块的南缘;而元古 代的锆石来自于塔里木板块,没有华北板块和阿拉 善块体作为物质来源。研究区在构造位置上更接近 塔里木板块,而非华北板块和阿拉善块体。另外由 碎屑锆石年龄在地层中分布特征来看,研究区在早 泥盆世后隆升作用明显,构造活动性增强,研究区受 塔里木板块影响逐渐增加。

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Detrital Zircon U-Pb dating and Provenance of the Yuanbaoshan Formation in the Southern Margin of the Middle Central-Asian Orogenic Belt and their Tectonic Evolution Significance

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Abstract

LA-ICP-MS dating of detrital zircons from the Yangbaoshan Formation sandstone samples yielded two ages of $409 \sim 431$ Ma (peaking 420 Ma) and $458 \sim 488$ Ma (peaking 488 Ma). Graptolite found at the bottom of the Yuanbaoshan Formation and the zircon with a peaking age of 420 Ma constrain the time of the Yuanbaoshan Formation within the Early Silurian, and comparison study with the tectonic evolution of the Xing-Meng orogenic belt indicates that the age of Yuanbaoshan Formation should be he Early Silurian to Middle Devonian. The analysis of paleocurrent direction of the sedimentary structures in the Yuanbaoshan Formation also shows that the provenance area is located in the northwest. And the provenance area may be the Huhetaoergai area according to the previous research results about the age of magmatic rocks. The study reveals three generations of Proterozoic zircons; Neoproterozoic (559Ma and 952Ma), Mesoproterozoic (from 1011Ma to 1460Ma) and Paleoproterozoic (from 1629Ma to 2490Ma). Based on the summary of zircon ages in the southern Siberian block, the Tarim block and the southern Mongolia microplate, it can be concluded that the main difference between the North China plate and the surrounding plate is that there is no or less records of late Mesoproterozoic to early Neoproterozoic zircon age, and the Alxa block is lack of the zircon age record of 1.0 \sim 1.2Ga in this study area. Therefore, it can be considered that the study area tectonically belonged to the southern part of the southern Mongolia microplate in the Paleozoic, and the provenance in this period derived from the Tarim craton. In addition, based on the distribution characteristics of detrital zircon age in the strata, the study area was characterized by obvious uplift and strong tectonic activity after the early Devonian, indicating that the study area was affected increasingly by the Tarim Plate.

Key words: Central Asian Orogenic Belt; northern margin of Alxa; Yuanbaoshan Formation; sandstone detrital zircon; tectonic evolution